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SECTION 04 05 13
MASONRY MORTARING
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PART 1 – GENERAL

1.1 SECTION INCLUDES
A. Mortar Cement Mortar.
B. Mortar Cement Integral Water-repellent (IWR) Mortar.
C. Mortar Cement Set Accelerated Mortar.
D. Mortar Cement Set Delayed Mortar.

1.2 RELATED SECTIONS
A. Section 04 01 20.91 - Unit Masonry Restoration.
B. Section 04 05 13.91 - Tuckpoint Mortaring.
C. Section 04 20 00 - Unit Masonry
D. Section 04 21 00 - Clay Unit Masonry
E. Section 04 22 00 - Concrete Unit Masonry
F. Section 04 43 00 - Stone Masonry

1.3 REFERENCES
A. American Concrete Institute (ACI):
   1. ACI 530.1-02 - Specification for Masonry Structures.
B. ASTM International (ASTM):
   6. ASTM C 618 - Standard Specification for Coal Fly Ash and Raw or Calcined Natural Pozzolan for Use as a Mineral Admixture in Concrete.
17. ASTM C 1714 - Standard Specification for Pre-blended Dry Mortar Mix for Unit Masonry.

C. International Masonry Industry All-Weather Council (IMIAC):

D. National Concrete Masonry Association (NCMA):
   1. NCMA TEK Bulletin #8-2A - Removal of Stains from Concrete Masonry.
   2. NCMA TEK Bulletin #8-3A - Control and Removal of Efflorescence.

E. The Brick Industry Association (BIA):
   1. BIA Technical Note 20 – Cleaning Brick

1.4 SYSTEM DESCRIPTION
A. Design and Performance Requirements: Provide mortar mixes that have been selected, manufactured, mixed and installed to comply with the following:
   1. ASTM C 270.
   2. ASTM C 1714.

1.5 SUBMITTALS
A. Submit under provisions of Section 01 33 00 – Submittal Procedures.
B. Product Data: Submit manufacturer's product data.
C. Samples: Submit selection and verification samples of colored mortar.
D. Quality Assurance/Control Submittals:
   1. Submit manufacturer's certificates that products meet or exceed specified requirements.
   2. Submit test results prepared by a qualified testing laboratory.
E. Installer shall warrant that only mortar containing integral water-repellent mortar admixture at the manufacturer's recommended addition rate has been placed in exterior walls.

1.6 QUALITY ASSURANCE
A. Manufacturer Qualifications: Firm specializing in manufacture of masonry installation materials, including mortars, with minimum 10 years experience.
B. Quality Assurance/Control Testing: Test Reports prepared by a qualified laboratory indicating compliance with the following performance requirements:
   1. Mortar samples tested in accordance with ASTM C 270.
   2. Mortar samples tested in accordance with ASTM C 1714.
   3. Water-Repellent Testing Standard: Mortar samples with integral water-repellent tested in accordance with the following:
      a. ASTM E 514, extended to 72 hours.
      b. ASTM C 1314.
      c. ASTM C 1384.

C. Mock-Up: Provide a mock-up of each type of masonry installation, using masonry specified elsewhere and mortar materials specified in this Section; include at least one example of each type of accessory material, for approval of mortar color and quality of workmanship.
   1. Size: 36 by 36 inches (915 by 915 mm), minimum.
   2. Size: __________, maximum.
   3. Location: As directed by Architect.
   4. Location: As indicated on drawings.
   5. Approved mock-ups may remain in the finished work.
   6. When directed by Architect, dismantle and remove mock-ups from Project site.

D. Pre-Installation Meeting: At least three weeks prior to commencing masonry work conduct a meeting at the project site to discuss contract requirements and job conditions; require the attendance of masonry contractor, and installers of related materials; notify Architect in advance of meeting.

E. Pre-Installation Conference: A representative of the water-repellent manufacturer shall be present prior to and at the beginning of wall construction to review the work with the Architect and the Contractor.

1.7 DELIVERY, STORAGE, AND HANDLING

A. Storage and Protection: Cementitious materials shall be manufactured and stored off the ground, under cover and shall be kept dry in accordance with ASTM C1714.

1.8 PROJECT CONDITIONS

A. Maintain environmental conditions and protect work during and after installation to comply with referenced standards and manufacturer's printed recommendations.

B. Do not build or apply mortar products on frozen substrates.
   1. Remove and replace unit masonry damaged by frost or by freezing conditions.

C. Vent temporary heaters to exterior to prevent damage to masonry work from carbon dioxide build-up.

PART 2 – PRODUCTS

2.1 MANUFACTURERS

A. Acceptable Manufacturer: SPEC MIX®, Inc., which is located at: 1230 Eagan Industrial Road, Suite 160, Eagan, MN 55121; Toll Free Tel: 888-SPEC-MIX (773-2649); Tel: 651-994-7120; Email: request info (info@specmix.com); Web: www.specmix.com
B. Requests for substitutions will be considered in accordance with provisions of Section 01 25 00 – Substitution Procedures.

C. Obtain products from a single manufacturer.

2.2 MORTAR

A. **Mortar Cement & Sand Masonry Mortar**: SPEC MIX Mortar Cement & Sand Masonry Mortar is a dry pre-blended mortar mix containing mortar cement and dried masonry sand formulated for superior bond, workability and board life.
   1. Mortar Type: M.
   2. Mortar Type: S.
   3. Mortar Type: N.

B. **Colored Mortar Cement & Sand Masonry Mortar**: SPEC MIX Mortar Cement & Sand Color Masonry Mortar is a dry pre-blended mortar mix containing mortar cement, dried masonry sand and color pigments formulated for superior bond, workability and board life.
   1. Mortar Type: M.
   2. Mortar Type: S.
   3. Mortar Type: N.
   4. Pigments:
      a. Natural and synthetic, milled, blended iron oxides.
      b. Carbon added for darker colors shall not exceed 4 percent.
      c. Produce uniform and consistent color.
      d. Inert, stable to atmospheric conditions, sunfast, weather resistant, alkali resistant, water insoluble, lime proof and nonbleeding.
      e. Free of deleterious fillers and extenders.
   5. Color: Custom color.

C. **Integral Water-Repellent Mortar Cement & Sand Masonry Mortar**: SPEC MIX Integral Water-Repellent (IWR) Masonry Mortar is a dry, pre-blended mortar mix containing mortar cement and dried masonry sand and dry Integral Water-Repellent Mortar Admixture.
   1. Mortar Type: M.
   2. Mortar Type: S.
   3. Mortar Type: N.

D. **Colored Integral Water-Repellent Mortar Cement & Sand Masonry Mortar**: SPEC MIX Integral Water-Repellent (IWR) Color Masonry Mortar is a dry, pre-blended mortar mix containing mortar cement, dried masonry sand, color pigments and dry Integral Water-Repellent Mortar Admixture.
   1. Mortar Type: M.
   2. Mortar Type: S.
   3. Mortar Type: N.
   4. Pigments:
      a. Natural and synthetic, milled, blended iron oxides.
      b. Carbon added for darker colors shall not exceed 4 percent.
e. Produce uniform and consistent color.
d. Inert, stable to atmospheric conditions, sunfast, weather resistant, alkali resistant, water insoluble, lime proof and nonbleeding.
e. Free of deleterious fillers and extenders.
5. Color: Custom color.

E. **Set Accelerated, Mortar Cement & Sand Masonry Mortar:** SPEC MIX Set Accelerated, Mortar Cement & Sand Masonry Mortar is a dry pre-blended mortar mix containing mortar cement, dried masonry sand, and Non-Chloride, Set-Accelerating admixture.
1. Mortar Type: M.
2. Mortar Type: S.
3. Mortar Type: N.

F. **Set Accelerated, Colored, Mortar Cement & and Sand Masonry Mortar:** SPEC MIX Set Accelerated, Mortar Cement & Sand Color Masonry Mortar is a dry pre-blended mortar mix containing mortar cement, dried masonry sand, color pigments, and Non-Chloride, Set-Accelerating Admixture.
1. Mortar Type: M.
2. Mortar Type: S.
3. Mortar Type: N.
4. Pigments:
   a. Natural and synthetic, milled, blended iron oxides.
   b. Carbon added for darker colors shall not exceed 4 percent.
   c. Produce uniform and consistent color.
   d. Inert, stable to atmospheric conditions, sunfast, weather resistant, alkali resistant, water insoluble, lime proof and nonbleeding.
   e. Free of deleterious fillers and extenders.
5. Color: Custom color.

G. **Set Delayed, Mortar Cement & Sand Masonry Mortar:** SPEC MIX Set Delayed, Mortar Cement & Sand Masonry Mortar is a dry pre-blended mortar mix containing mortar cement, dried masonry sand, and Set-Delaying Admixture.
1. Mortar Type: M.
2. Mortar Type: S.
3. Mortar Type: N.

H. **Set Delayed, Colored Mortar Cement & Sand Masonry Mortar:** SPEC MIX Set Delayed, Mortar Cement & Sand Color Masonry Mortar is a dry pre-blended mortar mix containing mortar cement, dried masonry sand, color pigments, and Set-Delaying admixture.
1. Mortar Type: M.
2. Mortar Type: S.
3. Mortar Type: N.
4. Pigments:
   a. Natural and synthetic, milled, blended iron oxides.
   b. Carbon added for darker colors shall not exceed 4 percent.
   c. Produce uniform and consistent color.
   d. Inert, stable to atmospheric conditions, sunfast, weather resistant, alkali resistant, water insoluble, lime proof and nonbleeding.
   e. Free of deleterious fillers and extenders.
5. Color: Custom color.

2.3 ACCESSORY MATERIALS
   A. Water: Clean and free from deleterious acids, alkalis, and organic matter.
   B. Admixtures: Complying with ASTM C 1384.

PART 3 – EXECUTION

3.1 EXAMINATION
   A. Examine surfaces to receive masonry work and conditions under which masonry will be installed.
   B. Do not proceed with masonry work until surfaces and conditions comply with requirements indicated in referenced masonry installation standard and manufacturer's printed instructions.

3.2 INSTALLATION
   A. Mixing: As recommended by manufacturer.
   B. Re-tempering:
      1. Re-temper mortar by adding additional mixing water only to replace water lost due to evaporation.
      2. Do not re-temper colored mortars.
      3. Discard mortar 2.5 hours after initial mixing.
   C. Installation of mortar shall be as specified under each of the following Sections and in accordance with ACI/ASCE-530.1:
      1. Section 04 20 00 - Unit Masonry
      2. Section 04 21 00 - Clay Unit Masonry
      3. Section 04 22 00 - Concrete Unit Masonry
      4. Section 04 43 00 - Stone Masonry
   D. Colored Mortar: Consistency of appearance shall be maintained throughout the project.
   E. Protection: Cover the top of unfinished masonry work to protect it from the weather and to prevent accumulation of water in the cores of the masonry units.

3.3 CLEANING
   A. Comply with cleaning procedures and recommendations of the manufacturers of both the cleaning solution and the unit masonry.
      1. Utilize the same approved cleaning procedure as used on the sample panel or mock-up.
B. Remove efflorescence from masonry wall exposed in the finished work in accordance with manufacturer's recommendations, NCMA TEK Bulletin #8-3A and/or BIA Technical Note 20 – Cleaning Brick.

C. Remove dirt or stains from masonry walls exposed in the finished work in accordance with the manufacturer's recommendations, NCMA TEK Bulletin #8-2A and/or BIA Technical Note 20 – Cleaning Brick.

D. Promptly remove excess wet mortar containing integral water-repellent mortar admixture from the face of the masonry as work progresses.

E. Comply with applicable environmental laws and restrictions.

3.4 PROTECTION

A. Protect installed work from damage due to subsequent construction activity on the site.

3.5 FIELD QUALITY CONTROL

A. Tests:
   1. Frequency: As determined by the Architect based upon total time for construction of masonry with not less than two tests per each level of masonry construction, foundation to roof or floors.
   2. Testing Laboratory: Independent of the Owner, Architect and Contractor; the testing laboratory, in addition to meeting requirements of ASTM E-329, and must be an approved laboratory competent to perform cement physical testing. All tests must be performed in strict accordance with the applicable ASTM standard.
   3. Distribution of Results of Tests: Within 24 hours of results of tests, copies of the results shall be submitted to the Architect, Contractor, masonry contractor, and the grout supplier if applicable.

B. Mortar Testing:
   1. Testing per ASTM C 780 when the property specification is specified.
   2. When the proportion specification is specified, field quality control shall be performed by inspection only.
   3. For determining hardened mortar properties, prepare three test specimens for each test age and property. A strength test shall be the average of the strengths of the specimens at the age specified.
   4. Specimens shall be tested at 7 and 28 days.
   5. In case of dispute, the mortar proportions must be tested in accordance with the property specification of ASTM C 270.

END OF SECTION